

Canadians' Views About the 2019 Federal Election Process

Report prepared by the Consortium on Electoral Democracy¹ for Electoral Management Body Partners, April 24, 2020

Summary Report

The 2019 Canadian Election Study (CES) - Online Survey included a number of questions that emerged from discussions with electoral management bodies. Elections Ontario (a C-Dem partner) was especially active in gathering questions used by EMBs across the country and proposing a list to be included. In total, the 2019 CES-Online includes over 20 questions that are likely to be of direct interest to EMBs as they relate to Canadians' experience with and attitudes toward the electoral process.

The 2019 CES-Online included both a campaign wave and a post-election survey.² The EMB core questions were randomly assigned to half of the post-election survey respondents. A total of 10,337 respondents from the Campaign Period Survey successfully completed the post-election survey.³ Sampling for the Post-Election Survey occurred from October 24th to November 11th, 2019. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform. The territories were not part of our sampling frame so we do not have enough respondents in each to report responses for those parts of Canada.

The results reported here are weighted using weights produced through an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the *ipfraking* command in STATA15, and the *iweight* command in STATA. To create the weights, marginal values were successively weighted according to province, as well as gender, age group, and education level. All population data were taken from the 2016 Canadian census. A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. Before weights were added to the data, 9560 respondents indicated that they had voted and 743 indicated they had not. The weighted numbers are 9246 voters and 1044 non-voters. Because the choice of weighting command affects the reported number of respondents, it is preferable to refer to frequencies and consider respondent numbers only as informative. All numbers of respondents reported in the tables are rounded.

Below we outline some of the highlights that emerged from the data.

¹ Jacob Allin, Laura Stephenson and Allison Harell worked on this report.

² The full CES-Online codebook provides further details on the methodology used in this study, and is available upon request.

³ The final dataset only includes "quality" completes, consistent with current online data collection practices. Incomplete responses, duplicate responses of previous respondents, speeders, straightliners, and respondents whose postal code did not match their province have all been removed from the dataset already. A small portion of the remaining respondents have been flagged by less-severe data quality checks, but as these responses may still be useful they have been kept in the data. These were "inattentive" respondents, who took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey, and "initial duplicate" respondents, which means they took the survey again later, but that this was their initial response.

Canadians want an ID card to cast a ballot and do not want the voting age lowered

52% of Canadians (28% strongly/24% somewhat) believe that election ballots should have a 'None of the Above' option. This sentiment is felt most strongly in Ontario (32% strongly), Manitoba (29% strongly) and Quebec (29% strongly). Conversely, 33% of Canadians (21% strongly/12% somewhat) believe that election ballots should not have this option. This opinion is strongest in New Brunswick (31% strongly), Nova Scotia (31% strongly), PEI (31% strongly) and Saskatchewan (33% strongly). 7 in 10 of those who did not vote believe that there should be a 'None of the Above' option (27% somewhat/43% strongly).

Some have proposed that Canadians should be issued an identification card to help them prove their identity during elections. 56% of Canadians (21% strongly/25% somewhat) believe that Canadian electors should be issued a national identification card. Only 26% (12% strongly/14% somewhat) of Canadians think that an identification card should not be issued.

On the issue of lowering the voting age from 18 to 16, the opinions of Canadians are pretty clear. 67% of Canadians (41% strongly/27% somewhat) do not think that the voting age should be lowered to 16. More than 5 in 10 Canadians over the age of 55 feel strongly that the voting age should not be lowered (50% for 55-74, 52% for 75+). Conversely, only 8% of Canadians feel strongly that the voting age should be lowered and 13% somewhat agree. Among those aged 18-34, 35% feel that the voting age should be lowered (15% strongly/20% somewhat). In support for lowering the voter age, those who did not vote are slightly more likely to agree (15% somewhat/12% strongly) than those who voted (13% somewhat/8% strongly).

Most Canadians are satisfied with the way elections are run and feel the process is fair

Satisfaction in electoral institutions is important for democracy. 58% of Canadians are fairly satisfied with the way elections are run, and 19% are very satisfied. Only 5% of Canadians are not at all satisfied with the way Elections Canada runs elections, and 13% are moderately unsatisfied. The percentage of those unsatisfied with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections is highest among those aged 18-34 at 27% nationally (20% not very/7% not at all). Provincially, a full 25% of Albertans are unsatisfied with the way elections are run (15% not very/10% not at all). This is also felt highest among those who did not vote at 29% (19% not very/10% not at all), and 22% of those who did not vote did not know or preferred not to answer this question.

In terms of fairness, 46% of Canadians believe that Elections Canada ran the 2019 election somewhat fairly, while 36% believe Elections Canada was very fair. Only 11% of Canadians think that Elections Canada did not run the election fairly (8% not very fairly/3% not at all fairly). This sentiment is highest in Saskatchewan (15% not very/9% not at all) and in Alberta (11% not very/9% not at all). Notably, among those who did not vote 23% did not know or preferred not to answer this question.

9 in 10 Canadians received a voter registration card

Registration cards are sent to voters' households every election. 9 in 10 (90%) Canadians recall receiving a voter registration card in the mail, while 8% did not receive one. Of those who received a voter registration card in the mail, 97% said that the information was correct. 28% of those who did not vote did not receive a voter registration card.

Of those 8% who did not receive a card, 57% registered to vote in the election while 40% did not. 6 in 10 (59%) of those who did not receive a card in British Columbia did not register to vote. Meanwhile, 74% of people who did not receive a card in Quebec registered themselves to vote, and 70% did the same in Alberta.

Of those 57% nationally who did not receive a card and then registered to vote, this is how they registered:

- 20% online through the Elections Canada website
- 26% at their local Elections Canada office
- 44% at the poll
- 4% by mail

Interestingly, women (22%) were slightly more likely to register online than men (17%). Men were much more likely to register in person at an Elections Canada office (32%) than women (21%).

Nearly 8 in 10 (79%) of those who registered to vote found the process easy (52% very easy/27% somewhat easy) while only 14% found the process difficult (7% somewhat difficult/7% very difficult).

Most Canadians feel informed about the process

When asked to rate on a scale of 0 to 10 how informed they felt about how to vote at an advanced voting station (0 being not very informed and 10 being very informed), 83% of Canadians indicated 7 or better (9% for 7, 13% for 8, 14% for 9 and 47% for 10). The average score overall was an 8.32. Among those who did not vote, the average score was 6.3 which was lower than those who voted (average score 8.54).

When asked on the same scale to rate how informed they felt about what documentation was required to vote, 88% of Canadians indicated 7 or better (8% for 7, 14% for 8, 15% for 9 and 52% for 10). The average score overall was 8.68. Among those who did not vote, the average score was 6.63, significantly lower than those who did vote (average score 8.89).

When asked on the same scale to rate how informed they felt about where to vote, 91% of Canadians indicated 7 or better (7% for 7, 12% for 8, 16% for 9 and 56% for 10). The average score overall was 8.88. Of those who did not vote, the average score was 6.93, which was much lower than those who did vote (average score 9.08).

92% of Canadians found it easy to find the information that they needed in order to vote (68% extremely easy/24% somewhat easy). Only 3% of Canadians found it difficult to find the information they needed to vote (2% somewhat/1% very).

Overall, Canadians found it easy to find the information that they needed to vote. However, Canadians got information about voting in the federal election from a diverse array of sources:

- 67% from their registration card
- 42% via radio or television
- 24% from advertisements from Elections Canada
- 23% from an Elections Canada flyer
- 22% from a newspaper
- 21% from word of mouth
- 16% from the Elections Canada website
- 14% from Facebook
- 14% from candidates or political parties
- 3% from Twitter
- 3% from YouTube
- 1% from other social media sites

Most Canadians voted in person at a polling location on Election Day

There are many options to cast a ballot in Canada. When asked how they cast their ballot, most Canadians (58%) said they had cast their ballot at a polling station on Election Day. 65% of those aged 18-34 cast their ballot this way; conversely, only 51% of those aged 75-99 did the same. Casting a ballot at a polling station on Election Day was highest in Newfoundland (76%), Manitoba (66%), Saskatchewan (65%), and Ontario (65%).

The second favourite option to vote was at an Advanced Polling location (37%). 44% of those aged 75-99 cast their ballot in advance, while only 28% of those aged 18-34 did the same. Casting a ballot at an advanced polling station was most popular in Nunavut (52%), New Brunswick (46%), and Quebec (43%).

Below is a breakdown of how Canadians cast their ballot:

- At a polling station on Election Day (58%)
- At an advanced polling station (37%)
- At a local Elections Canada office (3%)
- By mail (1%)

Most Canadians who voted did so because they felt it was their duty to vote

Most Canadians who voted (54%) did so because they felt that it is was their duty to vote. This sentiment is highest among those aged 75-99 (62%) and lowest among those aged 18-34 (49%). Feeling that it is one's duty to vote is significantly higher among those in Quebec (64%). This sense of duty is much higher in Quebec compared to the next highest province, New Brunswick (55%). Further, slightly more men (58%) than women (50%) felt that it was their duty to vote.

34% of Canadians voted because they felt that their vote could make a difference. 38% of those aged 18-34 voted for this reason; comparatively, only 23% of those aged 75-99 voted for this reason.

However, some Canadians choose not to vote and list a number of reasons for choosing not to do so. 29% of Canadians who did not vote did so because they felt their vote would not make a difference. 22% did not vote because they had no interest in the election or did not care. This reason was highest among those aged 18-34 (27%) and men (26%). 21% did not vote because they did not have the time or felt that they were too busy. This reason was highest among those aged 18-34 (27%) and women (24%).

Source: The 2019 Canadian Election Study (CES) was conducted by Laura Stephenson, Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter Loewen. The CES included both a phone survey and a large-scale online survey. The results reported here are from the online survey.

Reference Tables

Election ballots should have an option for 'None of the above' for those who do not...																			
	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Strongly disagree	1,077	510	566	251	313	437	76	129	195	21	35	13	40	363	8	220	48	32	1,044
	21%	21%	21%	19%	20%	24%	18%	23%	27%	13%	31%	18%	31%	19%	33%	18%	33%	7%	23%
Somewhat disagree	602	276	322	163	170	218	51	78	89	18	16	5	16	202	4	151	22	32	564
	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%	7%	12%	10%	15%	12%	15%	7%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	643	331	313	162	195	233	54	58	95	22	11	16	11	234	3	176	14	72	571
	13%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%	13%	10%	22%	8%	12%	13%	14%	9%	15%	12%
Somewhat agree	1,245	564	678	320	377	428	120	133	165	53	32	20	27	474	5	298	34	131	1,109
	24%	23%	25%	24%	24%	24%	29%	23%	23%	32%	28%	28%	21%	25%	21%	24%	24%	27%	24%
Strongly agree	1,436	721	712	405	492	434	104	150	159	51	19	15	36	609	3	365	26	209	1,223
	28%	30%	27%	30%	31%	24%	25%	26%	22%	30%	16%	21%	27%	32%	14%	29%	18%	43%	26%
Don't Know/prefer not to answer	129	39	89	43	37	38	12	21	18	2	1	3	1	49	1	32	1	16	111
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Total	5,133	2,441	2,680	1,344	1,584	1,788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1,932	24	1,242	145	492	4,622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Canadian electors should be issued a national identification card to help them...																			
	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Strongly disagree	603	299	304	154	191	232	26	59	98	19	15	4	14	255	2	116	20	30	573
	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	6%	10%	14%	11%	13%	6%	11%	13%	9%	9%	14%	6%	12%
Somewhat disagree	736	320	415	181	239	237	79	80	93	15	21	7	20	285	3	193	18	37	695
	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	13%	19%	14%	13%	9%	19%	9%	15%	15%	14%	16%	12%	8%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	1261	596	661	348	370	438	105	142	181	50	25	21	30	450	4	304	47	127	1130
	25%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	25%	25%	25%	30%	22%	29%	23%	23%	15%	24%	33%	26%	24%
Somewhat agree	1268	634	632	320	372	435	141	142	188	39	25	22	30	459	11	317	34	149	1113
	25%	26%	24%	24%	23%	24%	34%	25%	26%	23%	22%	30%	23%	24%	44%	26%	24%	30%	24%
Strongly agree	1067	533	532	261	344	398	64	124	135	35	24	16	24	401	3	282	20	103	962
	21%	22%	20%	19%	22%	22%	15%	22%	19%	21%	21%	22%	19%	21%	13%	23%	14%	21%	21%
Don't Know/prefer not to answer	197	59	136	80	68	47	3	22	26	9	3	3	13	83	1	29	5	45	149
	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	10%	4%	5%	2%	4%	9%	3%
Total	5133	2441	2680	1344	1584	1788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1932	24	1242	145	492	4622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

The voting age for voting in a federal election should be lowered from 18 to 16

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Strongly disagree	2,126	1,024	1,099	405	617	889	215	295	295	69	41	22	53	782	10	487	73	179	1,942
	41%	42%	41%	30%	39%	50%	52%	52%	41%	41%	36%	30%	40%	41%	40%	39%	50%	36%	42%
Somewhat disagree	1,318	576	737	310	402	513	93	128	193	35	34	20	29	444	4	379	40	107	1,207
	26%	24%	27%	23%	25%	29%	22%	22%	27%	21%	30%	28%	22%	23%	15%	31%	27%	22%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	537	269	267	152	191	164	30	55	56	24	11	14	16	212	4	130	13	58	479
	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%	7%	10%	8%	14%	10%	20%	12%	11%	18%	10%	9%	12%	10%
Somewhat agree	693	340	351	266	229	138	59	61	94	29	14	13	19	302	2	143	13	73	610
	13%	14%	13%	20%	14%	8%	14%	11%	13%	17%	13%	19%	14%	16%	7%	12%	9%	15%	13%
Strongly agree	417	213	203	196	127	74	19	26	74	8	13	1	15	176	5	93	4	57	359
	8%	9%	8%	15%	8%	4%	5%	5%	10%	5%	11%	1%	12%	9%	20%	8%	3%	12%	8%
Don't Know/prefer not to answer	42	19	23	15	19	8	0	4	7	2	1	2	0	16	0	9	2	17	25
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	54%
Total	5,133	2,441	2,680	1,344	1,584	1,788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1,932	24	1,242	145	492	4,622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Very satisfied	952	554	397	159	291	409	92	71	147	31	26	10	26	324	6	291	19	28	924
	19%	23%	15%	12%	18%	23%	22%	12%	20%	19%	22%	14%	20%	17%	26%	23%	13%	6%	20%
Fairly satisfied	2968	1389	1572	735	898	1088	248	321	397	89	68	46	73	1157	11	719	78	212	2749
	58%	57%	59%	55%	57%	61%	59%	56%	55%	53%	59%	64%	55%	60%	44%	58%	54%	43%	59%
Not very satisfied	686	309	375	272	192	172	50	86	106	29	11	6	15	274	5	119	33	96	586
	13%	13%	14%	20%	12%	10%	12%	15%	15%	17%	10%	8%	11%	14%	21%	10%	22%	19%	13%
Not satisfied at all	271	113	157	98	98	62	14	56	37	5	7	4	9	108	0	31	10	47	220
	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	3%	10%	5%	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%	0%	3%	7%	10%	5%
Don't Know/prefer not to answer	255	76	179	80	105	57	13	34	33	12	3	6	8	69	2	82	5	109	142
	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	3%	22%	3%
Total	5133	2441	2680	1344	1584	1788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1932	24	1242	145	492	4622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Thinking about this election, would you say that Elections Canada ran the election...

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Very fairly	1,834	1,016	814	350	556	749	179	180	251	63	49	23	51	748	12	412	44	61	1,772
	36%	42%	30%	26%	35%	42%	43%	32%	35%	38%	42%	32%	39%	39%	48%	33%	31%	12%	38%
Somewhat fairly	2,351	1,058	1,288	648	701	814	188	252	332	70	51	37	51	852	6	630	61	227	2,117
	46%	43%	48%	48%	44%	46%	45%	44%	46%	42%	45%	52%	39%	44%	24%	51%	42%	46%	46%
Not very fairly	405	174	230	168	120	93	24	60	49	14	6	3	11	153	5	78	22	56	347
	8%	7%	9%	13%	8%	5%	6%	11%	7%	8%	5%	4%	9%	8%	20%	6%	15%	11%	8%
Not at all fairly	143	76	67	47	58	32	5	26	18	5	0	2	3	62	0	13	13	35	107
	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	9%	7%	2%
Don't Know/prefer not to answer	400	117	282	130	149	100	21	50	69	14	9	7	15	118	2	109	5	113	278
	8%	5%	11%	10%	9%	6%	5%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	11%	6%	8%	9%	4%	23%	6%
Total	5,133	2,441	2,680	1,344	1,584	1,788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1,932	24	1,242	145	492	4,622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Yes	4,601	2,196	2,395	1,082	1,432	1,701	386	505	621	147	105	59	116	1,742	20	1,144	132	322	4,271
	90%	90%	90%	81%	90%	95%	93%	89%	86%	89%	92%	85%	89%	90%	81%	92%	91%	66%	93%
No	417	205	211	206	119	70	22	48	75	19	7	11	15	153	4	68	11	137	275
	8%	8%	8%	15%	8%	4%	5%	8%	10%	11%	6%	15%	11%	8%	18%	6%	8%	28%	6%
Don't know	85	33	52	38	30	10	6	11	21	0	2	0	0	21	0	28	1	28	55
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Prefer not to answer	19	1	18	15	2	2	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	2	13
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	5,122	2,435	2,676	1,341	1,583	1,783	415	567	720	166	114	69	131	1,928	24	1,240	145	489	4,613
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Was the information on your voter registration card correct?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Yes	4,461	2,152	2,298	1,038	1,375	1,665	383	485	604	139	98	58	111	1,696	20	1,112	129	293	4,162
	97%	98%	96%	96%	96%	98%	99%	96%	97%	94%	94%	98%	96%	97%	100%	98%	97%	91%	98%
No	103	31	72	22	49	30	2	11	10	9	6	1	5	39	0	18	4	11	93
	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	30	10	20	19	8	3	0	9	6	0	0	0	0	5	0	10	0	18	9
	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%
Total	4,594	2,193	2,391	1,079	1,432	1,698	386	505	619	147	105	59	116	1,741	20	1,139	132	322	4,264
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Did you register to vote during the election?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Yes	237	118	119	127	56	38	16	33	30	10	6	6	6	86	4	50	6	16	221
	57%	58%	56%	62%	47%	54%	73%	70%	40%	53%	79%	55%	39%	57%	91%	74%	52%	12%	80%
No	165	84	80	73	58	29	6	12	44	9	1	5	6	61	0	17	5	112	52
	40%	41%	38%	35%	48%	41%	25%	26%	59%	47%	7%	45%	37%	40%	9%	25%	41%	81%	19%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	15	3	12	6	6	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	6	0	1	1	9	2
	4%	1%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	1%	0%	14%	0%	24%	4%	0%	2%	8%	7%	1%
Total	417	205	211	206	119	70	22	48	75	19	7	11	15	153	4	68	11	137	275
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

How did you register to vote?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		A man	A woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QB	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Online through the Elections Canada website	46	20	26	18	19	8	2	7	6	3	1	1	0	17	1	4	5	5	41
	20%	17%	22%	14%	34%	21%	12%	22%	18%	35%	23%	24%	0%	20%	30%	8%	84%	31%	19%
At my local Elections Canada Office	62	37	24	40	8	12	3	9	10	3	0	0	0	25	1	15	0	1	62
	26%	32%	21%	31%	13%	32%	21%	26%	34%	26%	0%	0%	0%	29%	14%	30%	0%	4%	28%
At the polls	104	52	52	52	25	17	11	15	10	4	4	4	6	37	2	21	1	0	104
	44%	44%	44%	41%	44%	44%	67%	44%	33%	39%	71%	76%	100%	43%	56%	41%	16%	0%	47%
By mail	10	3	7	6	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	7
	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	0%	0%	0%	15%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	18%	3%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	15	6	9	12	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	0	8	8
	6%	5%	8%	9%	3%	4%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	11%	0%	47%	3%
Total	237	118	119	127	56	38	16	33	30	10	6	6	6	86	4	50	6	16	221
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

How easy or difficult did you find it to register to vote?

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	A man	A woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QB	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Very easy	122	61	61	60	31	20	12	15	18	6	3	2	5	47	3	18	4	1	121
	52%	52%	51%	47%	56%	52%	74%	45%	60%	65%	62%	35%	84%	54%	86%	36%	76%	9%	55%
Somewhat easy	64	34	29	39	15	10	0	9	8	3	0	3	1	19	0	21	0	3	61
	27%	29%	25%	31%	27%	25%	1%	27%	27%	35%	0%	50%	16%	22%	0%	41%	0%	17%	27%
Neither easy nor difficult	17	6	11	7	7	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	10	0	3	1	2	15
	7%	5%	9%	5%	12%	7%	7%	6%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	0%	5%	16%	14%	7%
Somewhat difficult	18	9	9	11	1	6	0	4	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	9	0	1	16
	7%	7%	8%	9%	2%	15%	0%	11%	2%	0%	29%	15%	0%	1%	14%	18%	8%	8%	7%
Very difficult	16	8	8	11	2	1	3	4	2	0	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	8	8
	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	1%	18%	11%	7%	0%	10%	0%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%	51%	4%
Total	237	118	119	127	56	38	16	33	30	10	6	6	6	86	4	50	6	16	221
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

From which of the following sources did you get information about voting in the election? (Please select all that apply)

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Elections Canada flyer	1,194	611	579	287	328	449	130	110	152	31	30	10	21	416	9	388	26	67	1,125
	23%	25%	22%	21%	21%	25%	31%	19%	21%	18%	26%	14%	16%	22%	38%	31%	18%	14%	24%
Voter information card	3,446	1,654	1,781	740	1,069	1,325	312	378	485	116	84	46	100	1,329	14	784	101	184	3,257
	67%	68%	66%	55%	67%	74%	75%	67%	67%	69%	73%	64%	76%	69%	58%	63%	70%	38%	70%
Advertisements from Elections Canada	1,218	598	617	297	320	475	126	135	158	48	30	15	27	472	2	303	27	76	1,136
	24%	24%	23%	22%	20%	27%	30%	24%	22%	29%	26%	20%	21%	24%	7%	24%	19%	15%	25%
Radio or Television	2,154	1,004	1,144	489	603	850	212	252	289	69	42	28	49	825	7	532	50	198	1,950
	42%	41%	43%	36%	38%	48%	51%	44%	40%	41%	37%	39%	37%	43%	27%	43%	35%	40%	42%
Newspaper	1,129	606	521	188	245	509	188	105	188	44	24	5	23	428	5	279	26	67	1,058
	22%	25%	19%	14%	15%	28%	45%	19%	26%	26%	21%	8%	17%	22%	20%	22%	18%	14%	23%
Elections Canada website	799	348	446	317	261	189	31	107	99	31	21	7	20	341	1	145	24	31	765
	16%	14%	17%	24%	17%	11%	7%	19%	14%	19%	19%	10%	16%	18%	2%	12%	17%	6%	17%
Word of mouth	1,082	431	648	405	321	296	60	132	159	41	27	12	29	436	5	204	33	125	952
	21%	18%	24%	30%	20%	17%	14%	23%	22%	25%	23%	17%	22%	23%	19%	16%	23%	25%	21%
Facebook	714	278	434	313	249	133	19	89	104	34	12	15	23	247	2	159	28	93	618
	14%	11%	16%	23%	16%	7%	5%	16%	14%	20%	11%	20%	18%	13%	7%	13%	19%	19%	13%
Twitter	142	70	71	81	41	20	0	15	15	8	2	2	4	72	0	16	4	15	126
	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Youtube	148	82	65	93	41	13	1	10	32	3	7	0	3	60	0	27	5	21	126
	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	1%	0%	2%	5%	2%	6%	44%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Other social media	45	10	35	28	13	4	0	2	10	0	0	0	1	27	0	3	1	6	38
	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Website other than Elections Canada	315	137	177	144	100	60	11	47	52	8	3	7	10	132	0	45	10	29	286
	6%	6%	7%	11%	6%	3%	3%	8%	7%	5%	2%	9%	8%	7%	2%	4%	7%	6%	6%
From candidates or political parties	721	342	377	173	146	283	119	83	103	36	9	11	16	348	0	93	20	38	681
	14%	14%	14%	13%	9%	16%	29%	15%	14%	21%	8%	16%	12%	18%	2%	7%	13%	769%	15%
Other source	37	14	23	12	9	11	5	2	5	2	2	0	1	15	0	9	1	4	33
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None of these	115	59	56	26	58	27	4	13	22	7	4	2	3	36	3	20	3	36	76
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	13%	2%	2%	7%	2%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	67	30	37	37	20	10	1	5	3	2	2	5	0	25	0	23	1	30	37
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	7%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Total	5,133	2,441	2,680	1,344	1,584	1,788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1,932	24	1,242	145	492	4,622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process? What documentation was required to vote																			
	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
0	36 1%	14 1%	22 1%	14 1%	11 1%	6 0%	5 1%	3 0%	11 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 2%	9 0%	0 0%	10 1%	2 1%	25 5%	11 0%
1	23 0%	11 0%	11 0%	12 1%	5 0%	3 0%	3 1%	1 0%	3 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 3%	1 1%	5 0%	0 0%	8 1%	3 2%	6 1%	17 0%
2	35 1%	16 1%	20 1%	10 1%	16 1%	6 0%	3 1%	4 1%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	17 1%	0 0%	8 1%	2 1%	21 4%	14 0%
3	61 1%	28 1%	33 1%	30 2%	14 1%	17 1%	0 0%	8 1%	13 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 2%	0 0%	25 1%	1 3%	8 1%	3 2%	27 6%	33 1%
4	80 2%	38 2%	43 2%	25 2%	36 2%	15 1%	4 1%	8 1%	9 1%	3 2%	1 1%	5 7%	2 2%	34 2%	0 0%	14 1%	5 3%	23 5%	57 1%
5	135 3%	72 3%	63 2%	50 4%	50 3%	28 2%	7 2%	18 3%	15 2%	5 3%	1 1%	4 6%	4 3%	39 2%	0 0%	39 3%	2 2%	59 13%	77 2%
6	205 4%	97 4%	107 4%	83 6%	66 4%	48 3%	7 2%	18 3%	24 3%	5 3%	5 4%	4 6%	6 5%	77 4%	1 4%	59 5%	5 3%	45 10%	159 3%
7	398 8%	174 7%	223 9%	161 12%	115 7%	105 6%	17 4%	61 11%	41 6%	19 12%	7 6%	4 7%	16 13%	137 7%	1 5%	96 8%	14 10%	40 9%	358 8%
8	693 14%	349 15%	341 13%	236 18%	224 15%	186 11%	48 12%	70 12%	114 16%	30 18%	14 13%	3 5%	15 12%	256 14%	1 6%	165 14%	22 15%	55 12%	637 14%
9	742 15%	385 16%	357 14%	167 13%	234 15%	274 16%	67 16%	73 13%	95 14%	24 14%	10 9%	11 18%	15 12%	290 15%	4 17%	198 16%	19 13%	52 11%	690 15%
10	2604 52%	1196 50%	1401 53%	537 41%	764 50%	1054 61%	249 61%	299 53%	373 53%	77 47%	70 64%	29 45%	65 51%	993 53%	15 65%	614 50%	67 46%	110 24%	2491 55%
Total	5014 100%	2380 100%	2622 100%	1324 100%	1537 100%	1742 100%	411 100%	562 100%	699 100%	165 100%	109 100%	64 100%	129 100%	1883 100%	24 100%	1219 100%	144 100%	463 100%	4543 100%
Mean	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.2	8.7	8.3	6.6	8.9

Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process? Where to vote

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
0	33	14	19	19	5	8	0	5	7	0	0	0	2	12	0	6	1	20	13
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%
1	26	14	12	18	3	4	0	4	7	0	1	1	1	2	0	7	4	13	13
	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%
2	33	16	17	6	18	8	2	5	3	0	1	0	0	12	0	12	0	18	15
	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
3	50	10	40	15	17	13	5	5	10	3	0	1	0	23	0	8	0	22	26
	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
4	38	16	21	15	12	9	2	5	5	4	3	0	0	16	0	2	3	9	29
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%
5	108	63	45	35	50	18	4	13	21	6	1	4	5	29	0	21	3	47	59
	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	10%	1%
6	152	76	75	75	38	30	8	12	11	1	2	3	7	81	1	31	2	26	126
	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	1%	6%	3%
7	360	174	185	148	98	96	18	42	45	18	3	6	7	121	1	100	13	76	279
	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	11%	3%	9%	5%	6%	5%	8%	9%	17%	6%
8	600	304	294	216	204	157	23	76	86	25	12	6	10	202	3	163	16	66	533
	12%	13%	11%	16%	13%	9%	6%	14%	12%	15%	11%	10%	8%	11%	14%	13%	11%	14%	12%
9	795	409	385	192	236	282	84	72	120	30	10	11	24	316	2	182	24	49	746
	16%	17%	15%	14%	15%	16%	20%	13%	17%	18%	9%	17%	19%	17%	9%	15%	17%	11%	16%
10	2830	1288	1534	586	858	1121	265	320	384	78	78	32	74	1069	16	697	76	115	2713
	56%	54%	58%	44%	56%	64%	64%	57%	55%	47%	71%	49%	57%	57%	66%	57%	53%	25%	60%
Total	5024	2385	2628	1327	1538	1747	412	559	700	166	110	66	129	1885	24	1229	143	460	4552
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Mean	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.7	6.9	9.1

Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process? How to vote at an advance polling station

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
0	67	28	39	39	19	9	0	9	15	0	3	0	2	21	0	16	2	26	41
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	6%	1%
1	32	12	21	18	9	5	0	5	7	1	1	3	0	9	0	3	4	12	19
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	0%
2	77	32	45	35	27	15	0	9	10	1	1	0	0	27	0	17	7	34	43
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	5%	7%	1%
3	122	45	77	73	24	19	5	11	13	9	1	1	2	36	1	40	7	27	92
	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%
4	111	45	66	52	38	21	0	12	12	8	3	5	0	43	0	25	2	33	78
	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	7%	2%
5	158	62	95	41	72	28	17	17	23	9	4	5	4	53	0	35	4	40	118
	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	0%	3%	3%	9%	3%
6	271	156	115	114	81	61	16	35	32	7	2	3	7	112	2	59	11	32	240
	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	10%	5%	8%	7%	5%
7	451	225	225	158	159	112	21	41	78	22	3	9	16	164	2	110	7	65	386
	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	6%	5%	7%	11%	14%	3%	13%	12%	9%	7%	9%	5%	14%	9%
8	664	341	323	211	217	196	39	82	98	20	19	6	17	234	2	162	24	61	602
	13%	14%	12%	16%	14%	11%	10%	15%	14%	12%	17%	10%	13%	13%	7%	13%	17%	13%	13%
9	685	339	345	133	207	270	75	70	85	22	7	9	17	291	2	159	20	43	643
	14%	14%	13%	10%	14%	16%	19%	13%	12%	14%	7%	14%	13%	16%	7%	13%	14%	9%	14%
10	2350	1082	1262	446	675	999	230	267	324	63	67	24	62	879	15	592	54	93	2255
	47%	46%	48%	34%	44%	58%	57%	48%	47%	39%	61%	38%	49%	47%	65%	49%	38%	20%	50%
Total	4989	2365	2613	1320	1529	1735	405	557	697	161	109	64	128	1871	24	1218	143	466	4515
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Mean	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.7	7.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.4	7.7	6.3	8.5

How easy or difficult was it to find the information you needed to vote?

	Total	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory										Turnout	
	Freq	Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK	Did not Vote	Voted
Extremely easy	3,477	1,661	1,807	720	1,058	1,369	329	405	464	107	87	43	87	1,314	17	849	96	165	3,307
	68%	68%	67%	54%	67%	77%	79%	71%	64%	64%	76%	60%	67%	68%	70%	68%	66%	34%	72%
Somewhat easy	1,216	578	636	429	399	331	57	105	180	44	24	18	28	472	5	305	33	149	1,064
	24%	24%	24%	32%	25%	19%	14%	18%	25%	27%	21%	26%	21%	24%	21%	25%	22%	30%	23%
Neither easy nor difficult	259	136	124	109	72	56	23	37	41	10	3	7	6	100	2	43	5	89	169
	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	10%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	18%	4%
Somewhat difficult	89	30	59	47	24	12	6	6	14	4	1	3	5	22	0	25	9	36	52
	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	6%	7%	1%
Extremely difficult	41	15	26	29	7	6	0	7	14	0	0	0	2	10	0	7	1	23	13
	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	51	22	28	10	24	14	2	9	8	1	0	0	3	14	0	13	2	30	16
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	6%	0%
Total	5,133	2,441	2,680	1,344	1,584	1,788	417	569	720	166	114	72	131	1,932	24	1,242	145	492	4,622
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

There are many options for people wanting to vote in an election. How did you vote?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory									
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK
At a polling station on election day	5,390	2,506	2,867	1,531	1,738	1,713	408	584	647	213	102	113	147	2,245	21	1,122	185
	58%	56%	61%	65%	61%	52%	51%	56%	53%	66%	48%	76%	58%	64%	53%	52%	65%
At an advance polling station	3,416	1,759	1,647	660	979	1,424	353	422	501	100	97	32	99	1,123	16	921	92
	37%	39%	35%	28%	35%	43%	44%	40%	41%	31%	46%	21%	39%	32%	40%	43%	33%
At a local Elections Canada office	313	167	145	81	81	116	36	34	50	7	9	4	8	104	2	91	4
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%
By mail	51	28	22	22	19	6	3	4	19	2	0	0	0	13	0	9	0
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
At home	24	1	23	16	3	5	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	13	0	7	0
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
On campus	34	15	19	21	9	4	0	2	7	0	3	0	0	10	0	10	3
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other (please specify)	9	6	3	3	1	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	4	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	11	3	7	6	3	2	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Total	9,246	4,485	4,733	2,339	2,832	3,274	800	1,048	1,233	323	212	149	253	3,515	40	2,164	284
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

What is the main reason you did not vote?

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory									
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK
My vote will not make a difference	157	85	71	46	62	47	2	16	26	3	2	3	4	58	1	42	3
	29%	32%	26%	21%	34%	36%	52%	35%	34%	18%	38%	32%	22%	29%	80%	29%	15%
No time, too busy, etc.	114	49	65	59	34	21	0	10	13	6	0	6	4	41	0	30	5
	21%	18%	24%	27%	19%	16%	0%	23%	16%	35%	0%	59%	23%	20%	20%	20%	30%
No interest, did not follow election	120	69	51	60	33	27	0	11	9	0	2	1	6	39	0	44	9
	22%	26%	19%	27%	19%	20%	0%	25%	12%	0%	38%	9%	34%	19%	0%	30%	50%
Physical limitations, mobility issues	52	18	35	6	27	19	1	2	11	3	0	0	2	23	0	12	0
	0%	7%	13%	3%	15%	14%	32%	4%	14%	16%	0%	0%	9%	12%	0%	8%	0%
Not able to prove ID or address	37	18	20	28	4	5	0	4	5	2	1	0	2	14	0	9	0
	0%	7%	7%	13%	2%	4%	0%	10%	6%	13%	24%	0%	12%	7%	0%	6%	0%
Did not know when / where to vote	14	1	13	9	3	2	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
	3%	0%	5%	4%	2%	2%	0%	1%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	40	24	16	11	17	11	0	1	5	3	0	0	0	21	0	9	1
	8%	9%	6%	5%	9%	9%	16%	2%	7%	18%	0%	0%	0%	11%	0%	6%	5%
Total	535	264	270	219	180	133	3	44	77	16	4	9	18	200	1	146	17
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Did you vote mainly because...

	Total Freq	Gender		Age Categories				Province/Territory									
		Man	Woman	18-34	35-54	55-75	75-99	AB	BC	MB	NB	NL	NS	ON	PEI	QC	SK
It was your duty	4,983	2,592	2,375	1,135	1,528	1,832	488	522	614	148	116	75	119	1,850	18	1,371	142
	54%	58%	50%	49%	54%	56%	62%	50%	50%	46%	55%	51%	47%	53%	47%	64%	50%
Your vote could make a difference	3,123	1,263	1,851	894	991	1,061	178	390	446	137	69	64	85	1,292	14	509	110
	34%	28%	39%	38%	35%	33%	23%	37%	36%	42%	33%	44%	34%	37%	35%	24%	39%
You liked a particular party, leader	987	549	435	269	272	331	114	126	149	31	24	7	43	325	7	238	28
	11%	12%	9%	12%	10%	10%	15%	12%	12%	10%	11%	5%	17%	9%	19%	11%	10%
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer	102	56	46	38	33	26	5	8	15	7	2	2	5	32	0	29	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	9,195	4,459	4,707	2,336	2,824	3,250	786	1,045	1,224	323	211	148	251	3,499	39	2,146	283
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%